	V		ege of Engineer	_	ngli				
(Government Aided Autonomous Institute)									
			AY 2024-25						
Course Information  Dragonomea									
Programme		B. Tech.							
Class, Semes		B. Tech., SEM	-VII						
Course Code		6OE491							
Course Nam		Engineering E	conomics						
Desired Req	uisites:								
Teachi	ng Scheme		Examination	n Scheme	e (Marks)				
Lecture	3 Hrs/week	MSE	ISE	ES		Total			
Tutorial	0 Hrs/week	30	20	50	)	100			
			Credits: 3						
		C	ourse Objectives						
1			undation in economi acluding time value o		•				
2	value (NPV),	Equip students with the ability to apply economic analysis techniques such as net present value (NPV), internal rate of return (IRR), and sensitivity analysis to evaluate and compare engineering projects.							
3		-	ethical implications of the control						
	Co	urse Outcomes (C	CO) with Bloom's Ta	ixonomy	Level				
At the end of	f the course, the st	udents will be abl	le to,						
СО		Course Outcome	Statement/s		Bloom's Taxonomy Level	Bloom's Taxonomy Descriptor			
CO1	theories and p such as supply	Students will demonstrate an understanding of economic theories and principles relevant to engineering economics, such as supply and demand, market structures, and economic indicators.  Level Descript  Level Descript  Understanding of economic  theories and principles relevant to engineering economics, such as supply and demand, market structures, and economic indicators.							
CO2	considerations including the	Students will articulate the importance of ethical considerations in engineering economic decision-making, including the implications of financial choices on stakeholders and society.  2 Understanding							
CO3	Students will apply economic analysis techniques, such as net present value (NPV), internal rate of return (IRR), and sensitivity analysis, to evaluate engineering projects and make informed financial decisions.  3 Apple								

CO4	Using case studies and simulations, students will analyze real-world engineering scenarios, identifying economic constraints and proposing viable solutions to maximize project profitability and sustainability.	3	Applying
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Module	Module Contents	Hours
I	<ul> <li>1: Introduction to Engineering Economics</li> <li>Overview of Engineering Economics: Definition, Importance, and Scope</li> <li>Time Value of Money: Principles of Compound Interest and Present Value</li> <li>Cash Flow Diagrams and Analysis Techniques</li> <li>Decision Making under Uncertainty: Risk and Uncertainty Analysis</li> <li>Economic Analysis Techniques: Net Present Value (NPV), Internal Rate of Return (IRR), Payback Period</li> </ul>	7
П	<ul> <li>: Cost Estimation and Analysis</li> <li>Cost Concepts: Fixed Costs, Variable Costs, Total Costs</li> <li>Cost Estimation Methods: Analogous Estimating, Parametric Estimating, Bottom-Up Estimating</li> <li>Cost Behavior and Cost-Volume-Profit (CVP) Analysis</li> <li>Break-Even Analysis and Margin of Safety</li> <li>Life Cycle Cost Analysis (LCCA) and Total Cost of Ownership (TCO)</li> </ul>	6
III	<ul> <li>Engineering Project Evaluation</li> <li>Project Selection Criteria: Economic, Technical, and Environmental Factors</li> <li>Benefit-Cost Analysis (BCA) and Cost-Effectiveness Analysis (CEA)</li> <li>Sensitivity Analysis and Scenario Planning</li> <li>Decision Trees and Real Options Analysis</li> <li>Ethical Considerations in Engineering Economics</li> </ul>	7
IV	<ul> <li>: Financing and Investment Analysis</li> <li>Sources of Financing: Debt Financing vs. Equity Financing</li> <li>Capital Budgeting: Capital Rationing, Replacement Analysis</li> <li>Investment Criteria: Profitability Index (PI), Discounted Payback Period</li> <li>Leasing and Tax Considerations</li> <li>Public-Private Partnerships (PPPs) in Infrastructure Projects</li> </ul>	7
V	<ul> <li>Economic Analysis of Engineering Alternatives</li> <li>Comparing Alternatives: Equivalent Annual Cost (EAC) and BenefitCost Ratio (BCR)</li> <li>Replacement Analysis and Equipment Life Cycle Costing</li> <li>Depreciation Methods: Straight-Line Depreciation, Declining Balance Depreciation</li> <li>Taxation and Inflation Effects on Economic Analysis</li> <li>Environmental and Social Cost-Benefit Analysis</li> </ul>	6

VI	<ul> <li>Economic Decision Making in Engineering Practice</li> <li>Case Studies in Engineering Economics: Project Feasibility Studies</li> <li>Ethics in Economic Decision Making: Sustainability and Corporate Social Responsibility</li> <li>International Engineering Economics: Exchange Rates, Globalization, and Trade Policies</li> <li>Emerging Trends in Engineering Economics: Green Technologies, Circular Economy</li> <li>Professional Development and Career Opportunities in Engineering Economics</li> </ul>	6					
1.	Textbooks  □ "Engineering Economic Analysis" by Donald G. Newnan, T and Jerome P. Lavelle	ed G. Eschenbach,					
2.	☐ "Estimating in Building Construction" by Steven J. Petersor Dagostino	and Frank R.					
3.	☐ "Engineering Economic Analysis" by Donald G. Newnan, To and Jerome P. Lavelle	ed G. Eschenbach,					
4.	□ "Investment Valuation: Tools and Techniques for Determine Any Asset" by Aswath Damodaran	ing the Value of					
5.	□ "Engineering Economic Analysis" by Donald G. Newnan, To and Jerome P. Lavelle	ed G. Eschenbach,					
6.	☐ "Engineering Economic Analysis" by Donald G. Newnan, To and Jerome P. Lavelle	ed G. Eschenbach,					
	Online Resources:						
	Khan Academy: Finance and capital markets						
1	Investopedia: Introduction to Engineering Economics						
2	<ul> <li>Construction Management: Cost Estimation Techniques</li> <li>American Society of Professional Estimators (ASPE): Cost Resources</li> </ul>	Estimation					
3	<ul> <li>Project Management Institute (PMI): Project Selection Meth</li> <li>Society of Cost Estimating and Analysis (SCEA): Project E Techniques</li> </ul>						
4	<ul> <li>Harvard Business School: Financing and Investing</li> <li>International Monetary Fund (IMF): Infrastructure Financing</li> </ul>						
5	<ul> <li>The National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER): Cost-</li> <li>United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP): Environment</li> </ul>	•					

6.		<ul> <li>American Society of Civil Engineers (ASCE): Economic Decision Making in Engineering</li> <li>International Monetary Fund (IMF): Engineering Economics and Policy</li> </ul>												
		Analysis												
						Usefu	l Links							
1	For	optics	https://	nptel.ac	c.in/cou	irses/12	22/107/	122107	<u>7035/</u>					
2	For	Quanti	um Phy	sics htt	ps://np	tel.ac.i	n/cours	es/122/	/106/12	210603	34/			
					C	О-РО	Mappir	ng						
					Progra	mme C	utcome	es (PO)					PS	SO
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
CO1	2													
CO2														
CO3						2								
CO4						2								

#### Assessment

The assessment is based on MSE, ISE and ESE.

MSE shall be typically on modules 1 to 3.

ISE shall be taken throughout the semester in the form of teacher's assessment. Mode of assessment can be Tests, assignments, oral, seminar etc. and is expected to map at least one higher order PO.

ESE shall be on all modules with around 30 - 40% weightage on modules 1 to 3 and 60 - 70% weightage on modules 4 to 6.

Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli							
	(Government Aided Autonomous Institute)						
	AY 2024-25						
Course Information							
Programme B.Tech. (Information Technology)							
Class, Semester	Final Year B. Tech., Sem VII						
Course Code	6OE485						
Course Name	Course Name Open Elective - 3: Data Visualization and Interpretation						
<b>Desired Requisites:</b>	Desired Requisites: Programming Fundamentals						

Teachin	g Scheme	Examination Scheme (Marks)							
Lecture	3 Hrs/week	ISE	MSE	ESE	Total				
Tutorial	-	20	30	50	100				
	-	Credits: 3							

# **Course Objectives**

- 1 To use R for analytical programming.
- 2 To visualize data in R.
- To discuss problem solving approaches using appropriate machine learning techniques.

  Course Outcomes (CO) with Bloom's Taxonomy Level 3

At the end of the course, the students will be able to,

СО	Course Outcome Statement/s	Bloom's Taxonomy Level	Bloom's Taxonomy Description
CO1	Choose set of complex mathematical formulae using LATEX	III	Applying
CO2	Explain critical R programming concepts	IV	Analyzing
CO3	Analyze data and generate reports based on the data.	IV	Analyzing
CO4	Create bar charts, histograms, pie charts, scatter plots, line graphs, box plots, and maps using R and related packages	VI	Creating

Module	Module Contents	Hours
I	Introduction: Introduction to Data Science, Overview of the Data Science process, Introduction to Data Science technologies, Introduction to Machine Learning, Regressions, Classification, Clustering, Recommendation systems	7
II	Working with Data: Variables, Vectors, Matrices, lists & Data frames, Logical vectored operators Image data type, Image representation, categorical data using Factors in R.	6
III	Data/Image Visualization: Using graphs to visualize data, Basic plotting in R, Manipulating the plotting window, Advanced plotting using lattice library in R. Image visualization in using Image processing tools.	7

IV	Models in Machine Learning: Regression Models, Classification Models, Unsupervised Learning Models, Recommendation Models. Models considered: – Linear regression: lm() – Logistic regression: glm() – Poisson regression: glm() – Survival analysis: Surv(), coxph() – Linear mixed models: lme()	7					
V	Data Reporting using LaTex:  LATEX Software installation, LATEX typesetting basics, LATEX math typesetting, Tables and matrices, Mathematics in Latex.	6					
VI	Case Studies – Titanic Survival analysis, face detection, Housing price prediction analysis, Customer segmentation analysis, Iris	6					
	Text Books						
1	Dr. Mark Gardner, Beginning R:statistical Programming Languages, Wrox (Am	nazon),Mar2013					
2	Griffithas, Higham, Learning LATEX, Amazon, 2014						
	References						
1	Basic Data Analysis Tutorial, by Jacob Whitehill, Department of Computer Scienthe Western Cape, 24/07/2009 [UWCDataAnalysisTutorial.pdf]	ence, University of					
2	NPTEL,edx,COURSERA (MOOC courses)						
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·						
	Useful Links						
1	Module I						
2	Module II, III, IV and VI						
3	Module V https://www.overleaf.com/learn/latex/Free_online_introduction_to_LaTeX_(part_1)						

	CO-PO Mapping														
				P	rograi	nme C	Outcon	nes (PC	<b>D</b> )					<b>PSO</b>	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
CO1	3		1										2		
CO2		2													
CO3	2		1											1	
CO4															

#### Assessment

The assessment is based on MSE, ISE and ESE. MSE shall be typically on modules 1 to 3 ISE shall be taken throughout the semester in the form of teacher's assessment. Mode of assessment can be field visit, assignments etc. and is expected to map at least one higher order PO. ESE shall be on all modules with around 40% weightage on modules 1 to 3 and 60% weightage on modules 4 to 6.

# Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli (Government Aided Autonomous Institute)

# AY 2024-25

Course Information						
Programme B.Tech. (Computer Science and Engineering)						
Class, Semester	Final Year B. Tech., Sem VII					
Course Code	6OE471					
Course Name	Open Elective III: Cyber Security					
D ' 1D ''						

# **Desired Requisites:**

Teachi	ing Scheme	Examination Scheme (Marks)								
Lecture	<b>Lecture</b> 3Hrs/week		ISE	ESE	Total					
Tutorial	Futorial -		30 20 50							
		Credits: 3								

	Course Objectives										
1	Understand foundational concepts of cybersecurity.										
2	Identify common cybersecurity threats and vulnerabilities.										
3	Analyze strategies for mitigating cybersecurity risks.										
4	Apply basic cybersecurity principles to real-world scenarios.										

# Course Outcomes (CO) with Bloom's Taxonomy Level

At the end of the course, the students will be able to,

СО	Course Outcome Statement/s	Bloom's Taxonomy Level	Bloom's Taxonomy Description
CO1	Define key terms and concepts in cybersecurity.	I	Remembering
CO2	Recognize common cyber threats and vulnerabilities.	II	Understanding
CO3	Evaluate cybersecurity strategies for risk mitigation.	III	Analyzing
CO4	Demonstrate the application of cybersecurity principles.	IV	Applying

Module	Module Contents	Hours
I	Introduction to Cybersecurity: Overview of Cybersecurity, Definition and Scope, Evolution of Cybersecurity, Foundational Concepts, Principles of Information Security, CIA Triad: Confidentiality, Integrity, Availability, Cybersecurity Threat Landscape, Types of Cyber Threats, Common Attack Vectors, Legal and Ethical Considerations, Cybersecurity Laws and Regulations, Ethical Issues in Cybersecurity	4
II	Cyber Threats and Attack Vectors: Malware and Viruses, Types of Malware, Detection and Prevention Techniques, Social Engineering Attacks, Phishing, Pretexting, Baiting, Mitigation Strategies, Network Attacks, DDoS Attacks, Man-in-the-Middle Attacks, Network Defense Mechanisms, Web Security Threats, Common Web Vulnerabilities, Best Practices for Web Security, IoT and Mobile Security, Challenges in IoT and Mobile Devices, Strategies for Securing IoT and Mobile Ecosystems,	6
III	Security Measures and Controls: Access Control Mechanisms, Authentication, Authorization, Accounting, Access Control Models, Firewalls and Intrusion Detection Systems, Types of Firewalls, IDS/IPS, Secure Software Development Practices, Secure Coding Principles, Tools for Secure Software Development, Endpoint Security, Endpoint Security Challenges, Endpoint Protection Solutions	8
IV	Cryptography and Data Protection: Fundamentals of Cryptography, Encryption Algorithms, Cryptographic Protocols, Cryptographic Applications, Public Key Infrastructure (PKI), Digital Signatures, Data Protection Mechanisms, Data Encryption, Data Masking and Tokenization	6

V	Network Security: Network Security Fundamentals, Network Vulnerabilities, Secure Communication Protocols, Wireless Security, Wi-Fi Security Mechanisms, Bluetooth Security, Virtual Private Networks (VPNs), VPN Types and Protocols, VPN Implementation and Management  Security Policies and Compliance													
VI	Security Policies and Compliance Security Policies Overview, Purpose and Scope of Security Policies, Components of Security Policies, Regulatory Compliance, Compliance Standards (e.g., GDPR, HIPAA), Compliance Implementation Strategies, Ethical Considerations, Responsible Disclosure, Privacy and Ethical Hacking													
Textbooks  1 "Cybersecurity Essentials" by William Stallings and Lawrie Brown.														
1	<del> </del>											10-	41	
	2 "Principles of Computer Security" by Conklin, White, Williams, Davis, and Cothren.													
						Dofo	rences							
1	"Noty	work Se		Essenti	ola" br			ingo						
2		otograp							llings					
	Cry	nograp	ny and	Netwo	IK SEC	urity 0	y wiiii	am Sta	inngs.					
						Heofu	l Links	,						
	Natio	nal In	stitute	of St	andard				(NIST	Cyh	ersecu	rity	Framew	ork ·
1		://www					1 CCIIII	ology	(1101)	, Cyo	cisccu	1114	1 Tallie W	OIK .
2							tv Proj	ect) W	ebsite :	https:/	//owası	n org	/	
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					(	со-ро	Mappi	ng						
				Pr		me Ou							PS	O
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
CO1	1	1	2	2									2	
CO2	1	1	2	2									2	
CO3	1	1	2	2									2	
CO4	1	1	2	2									2	

#### Assessment

The assessment is based on MSE, ISE and ESE. MSE shall be typically on modules 1 to 3. ISE shall be taken throughout the semester in the form of teacher's assessment. Mode of assessment can be field visit, assignments etc. and is expected to map at least one higher order PO. ESE shall be on all modules with around 40% weightage on modules 1 to 3 and 60% weightage on modules 4 to 6. For passing a theory course, Min. 40% marks in (MSE+ISE+ESE) are needed and Min. 40% marks in ESE are needed. (ESE shall be a separate head of passing)

		Walc	hand College							
				2024-25						
			Course 1	Information						
Progra	amn	ne	B.Tech. (Electror	nics Engineering)						
Class,	Sem	ester	Final Year B. Ted	ch., Sem VII						
Cours	Course Code 6OE457									
Course Name		me	Open Elective III	-Medical Image I	Processing					
Desire	ed Re	equisites:	Signal Processing							
	Teac	ching Scheme		Examination	Scheme (Marks)					
	Lecture 3 Hrs/week		MSE	ISE	ESE		Total			
Tutor	ial	0 Hrs/week	30	20	50		100			
				Cro	edits: 3	ı				
		·								
				Objectives						
1	_	learn facts about med								
2	_	study various segmen			lical image.					
3	То	learn spatial transform								
A + +ha	and	of the course, the stud	Outcomes (CO) w		onomy Level					
CO1	_	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		•	and various formats	e of				
CO1 Demonstrate various image sources, there representation and various formats of image.							II			
CO2	Ap	ply segmentation, filte	ering and transform	nation on medical	image.		IV			
CO3	An	alyze various facts of	image registration	and CT reconstru	cted image.		IV			
M - J	1.		M - J-1-	. C44-			TT			
Modu	iie	D:		Contents			Hours			
I		Basics of Medical In Radiology, the elect imaging, computed nuclear medicine an protection and dosime	romagnetic spectro tomography, mag d molecular imag	netic resonance	tomography, ultraso	ound,	7			
Image Representation: Pixels and voxels, gray scale and color representation, image file formats, DICOM other formats, image quality, and the signal-to-noise ratio, the intensity transform function and the, dynamic range, windowing, histograms and histogram operations dithering and depth						form	7			
III		Image segmentation Region growing, k-m functions, multi-atlas	eans clustering, sr		n to level sets,speed		7			
IV		Image enhancement contrast enhancement Fourier theory, anisot	t, denoising, debl	urring, edge det	ection, derivativesar	nd	6			

V	Image registration: correlation, least squares, transform based registration, joint entropy, mutual information, binning discontinuities, registration optimization, registration by clustering, ensemble registration, gaussian mixture models.	6						
VI	Medical image reconstruction: Theory of MRI reconstruction, MRI motion, compensation, algebraic CT	6						
	reconstruction, CT filtered back-projection.							
	Textbooks							
1	Prince J L and Links J M, Medical Imaging Signals and Systems, Pearson (2015).							
2	Suetens P, Fundamentals of Medical Imaging, Cambridge University Press (2009).							
	References							
1	Birkfellner W, Applied Medical Image Processing: A Basic Course, CRC Press (2014).							
2	Nishimura D, <i>Principles of Magnetic Resonance Imaging</i> , Stanford University Press (2010).							
	Useful Links							
1	https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_ee64/preview							
1	https://offinecourses.npter.ac.nn/noc22 cco-/preview							

CO-PO Mapping														
		Programme Outcomes (PO)												
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
CO1	3													
CO2	3													
CO3				3										
CO4				3										

#### Assessment

The assessment is based on MSE, ISE and ESE.

MSE shall be typically on modules 1 to 3.

ISE shall be taken throughout the semester in the form of teacher's assessment. Mode of assessment can be field visit, assignments etc. and is expected to map at least one higher order PO.

ESE shall be on all modules with around 40% weightage on modules 1 to 3 and 60% weightage on modules 4 to 6.

#### Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli (Government Aided Autonomous Institute) AY 2024-25 **Course Information Programme** B. Tech. Electrical Engineering Final Year B. Tech., Sem. VII Class, Semester 60E443 **Course Code** Open Elective-5: Renewable Energy **Course Name Desired Requisites:** Basic Mechanical Engineering, Basic Electrical Engineering **Teaching Scheme Examination Scheme (Marks)** Lecture 3 Hrs/week **MSE ESE** Total 20 100 Tutorial 30 50 **Credits: 3 Course Objectives** Explain the types of renewable energy resources with sustainability. 1 2 Explain the working of solar, wind, biomass, and geothermal energy systems. Apply various renewable energy sources like biogas, geothermal, and MHD 3 Explain the need and operation of various energy storage technologies. 4 Course Outcomes (CO) with Bloom's Taxonomy Level At the end of the course, the students will be able to, Rloom's Bloom's

CO	Course Outcome Statement/s	Taxonomy Level	Taxonomy Description
CO1	Describe the various renewable energy resources with Sustainability.	II	Understanding
CO2	Describe the working of solar, wind, biomass, and geothermal energy systems.	II	Understanding
CO3	Discuss the need and working of various energy storage, fuel cell, and battery management system technologies.	II	Understanding
CO4	Demonstrate the Grid-connected PV and wind energy system.	III	Applying

Module	Module Contents	Hours
	Introduction to Renewable Energy Sources	
	Energy sources: classification of energy sources, introduction to renewable	
	energy, renewable energy trends, key factors affecting renewable energy	
I	supply, global and Indian scenario of renewable energy sources, policies of the	7
	government, sustainable development, challenges, advantages and	
	disadvantages of renewable energy sources, and their uses.	
	Case Study: PM Kusum Yojana and PM Suryoday Yojana 2024.	
	Solar Energy	
	solar earth geometry, solar radiations, and measurement, fundamentals of semi-	
II	conductors, absorption of light, solar thermal power generation, heat transfer,	7
11	solar thermal conversion: basics, solar concentrator, and tracking system, flat	,
	plate and concentrating collectors, single axis and two axes axis tracking	
	collectors, selective coatings.	

III	Grid Connected PV System  PV power generation, basic principle of power generation in PV cell, solar cell, and its parameters, module and array, the efficiency of PV cell, characteristics curves of PV cell, effects of different electrical parameters on I-V & P-V curves, configuration of PV power generation system - off-grid system & grid-connected PV system, design methodology, stand-alone PV system, grid-connected PV systems.	6
IV	Wind Energy Power available in wind, wind turbine power & torque characteristics, types of rotors, characteristics of wind rotor, components of wind turbine, local effects, wind shear, turbulence & acceleration effects, measurement of wind, wind speed statistics, wind power calculations and Betz limit, capacity factor, speed ratio characteristics, grid-connected wind energy system	7
V	Biomass Energy and other renewable energy systems Overview of biomass as energy source, physicochemical and thermal characteristics of biomass as fuel, hydrogen generation methods, storage technologies, compression and chemical compounds, applications in energy storage and transportation, addressing safety, environmental impacts, and future trends in research and policy. geothermal energy different components, advantages, limitations.	6
VI	Energy Storage and Fuel cell technologies Introduction, need for storage for renewable energy sources, basic thermodynamic and electrochemical principles, classification, traditional energy storage system- battery, fuel cell, principle of operation, types, applications for power generation, battery management system.	6
1	Textbooks	004
2	Boyle, Godfrey, "Renewable Energy", (2nd edition), Oxford University Press, 20 Masters, Gilbert M., "Renewable and efficient electric power systems", John 2013.	
3	Solanki, Chetan Singh., "Solar Photovoltaics: fundamentals, technologies an PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2015.	d applications",
	D. C.	
	References  C.S. Savybnay, "Non-Compartional Pagesyness of Enguary," DHI Divisional Pagesyness of Enguary, DHI Divisional Pagesyness, and Development of Enguary, and Dev	2012 Came I
1	G.S.Sawhney, "Non-Conventional Resources of Energy", PHI Publication Johnson Wind Energy Systems Tata Mc-Graw-Hill Book Company.	
2	S. P. Sukhatme, J. K. Nayak, "Solar Energy- Principles of Thermal Collection (3rd edition), Tata McGraw-Hill Publication.	n and Storage",
	110-6-11 t-1-1-	
1	Useful Links https://nptel.ac.in/noc/courses/noc21/SEM1/noc21-ch11/	
2	https://www.coursera.org/learn/exploring-renewable-energy	
	major   majo	

	CO-PO Mapping													
		Programme Outcomes (PO)												
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
CO1	3													
CO2	3													
CO3	3													
CO4	3													

# Assessment

The assessment is based on MSE, ISE and ESE.

MSE shall be typically on modules 1 to 3.

ISE shall be taken throughout the semester in the form of teacher's assessment. Mode of assessment can be field visit, assignments etc. and is expected to map at least one higher order PO.

ESE shall be on all modules with around 40% weightage on modules 1 to 3 and 60% weightage on modules 4 to 6.

Syllabus Prepared By	Mr. A. N. Inamdar
Syllabus Checked By	Dr. S. D. Patil

		W	alchand Colleg	ge of Engineer  ided Autonomous Ins									
			,	Y 2024-25	siliule)								
				se Information									
Progr	amme		B. Tech. (Mechan										
	Semes	ter	Final Year, Sem V										
	e Code		6OE429										
	e Nam		Additive Manufac	turing									
	d Requ												
T	1.	C 1		TO									
		Scheme 3Hrs/week	MCE	1	Scheme (Marks)		Tatal						
Lectu		3Hrs/week	MSE	ISE	ESE		Total						
Tutor Practi		-	30	20	50		100						
Intera	Cuon	tion - 6Credits: 3											
			Сош	rse Objectives									
1	To in	npart knowledg	ge to the students on		ologies								
2		develop students to select material, process and application of 3D Printing.											
3		make students aware of software tools, processes and techniques of additive manufacturing.											
				7.1	1								
			rse Outcomes (CO		axonomy Level								
			students will be abl										
CO1			ting process, data for		<b>&gt;.</b>	II	Understar						
CO2			echniques and mater			III	Apply						
CO3			ity and applications			IV	Analyze						
CO4		nished produc	and feasibility of a	additive manufact	uring prototypes	V	Evaluate						
Modu	ile		Modu	lle Contents			Hours						
		troduction to											
I	O.	verview, Hist	cory, Process, Cla	ssifications, Adv	antages, Additiv	ve v/s	7						
			anufacturing process	ses									
		AD Models	_	_ :									
II			nats, Data translatio				7						
		preparation, Part Orientation and support generation, Model Slicing, Software											
		features 3D Printing Techniques											
***			ny Apparatus (SLA	A), Fused Deposi	tion Modeling (	FDM).	-						
III			ect Manufacturing (				7						
	SI	LM, Binder Jet	technology										
		aterials for 31											
IV			eir properties, Meta		6								
- '			vder; Powder Prepar	Support	Ü								
<b>T</b> 7		aterials	ln 1 (0 "	•4									
V	P(	ist processing	and Product Quali	ııy		Post Processing and Product Quality 6							

	Requirement and Techniques, Support Removal, Sanding, Acetone treatment,	
	polishing; Inspection and testing; Defects and their cause	
	Application Domains	
VI	Aerospace, Electronics, Health Care, Defense, Automotive, Construction, Food	6
	Processing, Machine Tools, Retail industry.	
	Text Books	
1	LiouW.Liou, Frank W.Liou, "Rapid Prototyping and Engineering applications: A too	ol box
1	for prototype development", CRC Press, 2007.	
2	Lan Gibson, David W. Rosen and Brent Stucker, "Additive Manufacturing Technology	logies: Rapid
2	Prototyping to Direct Digital Manufacturing", Springer, 2010	-
2	CK Chua, Kah Fai Leong, "3D Printing and Rapid Prototyping- Principles and A	Applications",
3	World Scientific, 2017.	
	References	
1	T. A. Grimm & Associates, "Users Guide to Rapid Prototyping", Society of	
1	Manufacturing Engineers (SME) ISBN 0872636976, 2014.	
2	Andreas Gebhardt, "Understanding Additive Manufacturing: Rapid Prototyping, Rap	oid Tooling,
2	Rapid Manufacturing", Hanser Publisher, 2011.	<b>U</b> ,
3	C. E. Bocking, AEW Rennie, "Rapid & Virtual Prototyping & applications", Wiley l	Eastern, 2011.
	Useful Links	
1	NPTEL and MOOC links	

# Civil

	CO-PO Mapping														
		Programme Outcomes (PO) PSO													
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
CO1			2		2										
CO2			2		2							1			
CO3			2		2							1			
The streng	The strength of mapping is to be written as 1,2,3; Where, 1:Low, 2:Medium, 3:High														

# **Electronics**

	CO-PO Mapping														
		Programme Outcomes (PO) PSO													
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
CO1			2		2										
CO2			2		2							1			
CO3	CO3 2 2 1 1														
The streng	The strength of mapping is to be written as 1,2,3; Where, 1:Low, 2:Medium, 3:High														

# Electrical

	CO-PO Mapping														
	Programme Outcomes (PO)											PSO			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
CO1			2		2										
CO2			2		2							1			

CO3			2		2							1		
The streng	rth of m	nanning	is to b	e writt	en as 1	2 3· W	/here 1	·Low	2·Med	ium 3·	High			

#### **Computer Science**

					CO-l	PO Ma	pping								
	Programme Outcomes (PO)												PSO		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	
		2		2											
		2		2							1				
		2		2							1				
	1	1 2	1 2 3 2 2 2 2	1 2 3 4 2 2 2 2	Prograt  1 2 3 4 5 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Programme O	Programme Outcom	Programme Outcomes (PO	1 2 2 4 5 6 7 9 0	Programme Outcomes (PO) PSO					

The strength of mapping is to be written as 1,2,3; Where, 1:Low, 2:Medium, 3:High

# **Information Technology**

						CO-l	PO Ma	pping							
		Programme Outcomes (PO) PSO													
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
CO1			2		2										
CO2			2		2							1			
CO3	CO3 2 2 1 1														
The streng	The strength of mapping is to be written as 1,2,3; Where, 1:Low, 2:Medium, 3:High														

# **Assessment (for Theory Course)**

The assessment is based on 2 in-semester examinations in the form of T1 (Test-1) and T2 (Test-2) of 20 marks each. Also there shall be 1 End-Sem examination (ESE) of 60 marks. T1 shall be typically on modules 1 and 2, T2 based typically on modules 3, 4 and ESE shall be on all modules with nearly 50% weightage on modules 1 to 4 and 50% weightage on modules 5, 6.

Assessment Plan based on Bloom's Taxonomy Level (Marks) For Theory Course									
В	Bloom's Taxonomy Level	T1	T2	ESE	Total				
1	Remember								
2	Understand	7	8	20	35				
3	Apply	8	7	17	32				
4	Analyze	5	5	23	33				
5	Evaluate								
6	Create								
	Total	20	20	60	100				

		Wal	chand Colleg	ge of Enginee								
			A	Y 2024-25	,							
			Cour	se Information								
Progra	amme		B. Tech. (Othe	r than Civil Eng	gineering)							
Class,	Semester	•	Final Year B.	Γech., Sem. VII								
Cours	e Code		6OE416									
Cours	e Name		Open Elective	3: Environment	al Management Syst	tems						
Desire	ed Requis	ites:	-									
r	<b>Feaching</b>	Scheme		Examinati	on Scheme (Marks)							
Lectu	re	03 Hrs/week	MSE	ISE	ESE	Total	l					
Tutori	ial	-	30	20	50	100						
Practi	cal	-										
Intera	ction - Credits: 03											
Cours	e Objecti	Objectives										
1	1 ^	Γο provide knowledge of ecological aspects.										
2		To provide knowledge of Environmental Ethics and Environmental Legislation.										
3		To provide necessary knowledge of different certifications.										
4	1 -	To provide necessary knowledge of managerial tools required in the field of environmanagement.										
Cours	e Outcom	nes (CO)										
CO			Descrip	otion		Blooms Ta Descriptor	Level					
CO1	Explain	ecological aspe	ects and effects du	ie to various type	es of pollution	Understand	II					
CO2	Perceive	environmental	ethics and legisla	ation.		Understand	II					
CO3	Choose	appropriate me	thodology for EIA	and auditing an	d assess the impacts.	Apply	III					
CO4	Explain	benefits and pro	ocesses of differe	nt certifications.		Understand	II					
CO5	<i>Impleme</i> facilities		Environmental M	Management Pla	n for infrastructural	Apply	IV					
Modu				dule Contents			Hours					
I	Ecolo Popu Pollu due contr	ogical aspects: clation Dynami ution, Water Po- to Nuclear Po- rol.	cs, Ecological in Ilution due to sew wer Plants, Radio	es of major E mbalance, Preservage, industrial e oactive Waste,	•	ty. Land Pollution	7					
П	Environmental Legislation: Water (prevention and control of pollution) act 1974, The environmental act 1986, The Noise Pollution (Regulation and Control) Rules, 2000. Environmental economics.											
III	Defin Base	nitions and Conline studies. Me		ojectives, Types IIA, Prediction of	of impacts, Elements f impacts and its meth		6					

	Environmental Auditing	
IV	Definitions and concepts, Scope and Objectives, Types of audit, Accounts audit,	6
1 V	Environmental audit statement, Qualities of environment auditor. Environmental	U
	Impact Statement (EIS).	
	ISO Standards	
	ISO and ISO 14000 Series: Introduction, Areas covered in the series of standards,	
	Necessity of ISO certification.	
V	Environmental management system: Evolution, Need, Elements, Benefits, ISO 14001	6
	requirements, Steps in ISO 14001 certification, ISO 14001 and sustainable	
	development, Integration with other systems (ISO 9000, TQM, Six Sigma), Benefits	
	of integration.	
	Environmental Management Plan	
VI	Definition, Importance, Development, Structuring, Monitoring, Cost aspects. Strategy	6
	for siting of Industries, Eco-Labelling, Life-Cycle Assessment.	
Text Boo		
1	Canter, L. W., Environmental Impact Assessment, McGraw-Hill, 2nd Edition, 1997.	
2	Agarwal, N. P., Environmental Reporting and Auditing, Raj Pub., 1st Edition, 2002.	
3	Judith, P. and Eduljee, G., Environmental Impact Assessment for Waste Treatment and	d Disposal
3	Facilities, John Wiley & Sons, 1st Edition, 1994.	
Reference	res	
1	"Environmental Auditing", Published by CPCB, Govt. of India Publication, New Delhi	.•
2	Mhaskar, A.K., Environmental Audit", Media Enviro Publications, 2002.	
3	K. Whitelaw and Butterworth, ISO 14001: Environmental System Handbook, 1997.	
Useful L	inks	
1	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wEqrMCdNjX4	
2	https://www.voutube.com/wotab?w_hfl_CI72N_iA	

- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wEqrMCdNjX4
   https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hfLGI73N\_iA
   https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MpR6YiSiHrs
- **CO-PO Mapping**

	I. I.	0												
		Programme Outcomes (PO)										PSPO		
COs	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
CO1	3						2						1	
CO2	3						2						1	
CO3	3						2						1	
CO4	3						2						1	
CO5	3						2						1	

The strength of mapping: - 1: Low, 2: Medium, 3: High

# Assessment

- o The assessment is based on MSE, ISE, and ESE.
- o MSE shall be typically on modules 1 to 3.
- o ISE shall be taken throughout the semester in the form of a teacher's assessment. The mode of assessment can be field visits, assignments, etc., and is expected to map at least one higher-order PO.
- o ESE shall be on all modules with around 25-30% weightage on modules 1 to 3 and 70-75% weightage on modules 4 to 6.
- For passing a theory course, Min. 40% marks in (MSE+ISE+ESE) are needed, and Min. 40% marks in ESE are needed. (ESE shall be a separate head of passing)

#### Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli (Government Aided Autonomous Institute) AY 2023-24 **Course Information Programme** B. Tech. Applied Mechanics Class, Semester Final Year B. Tech. Sem VII **Course Code** 6OE401 **Course Name** Structural Health Monitoring **Desired Requisites: Teaching Scheme Examination Scheme (Marks) MSE ESE** Lecture 3 Hrs/week **ISE** Total 20 50 100 **Tutorial** 30 --Credits: 3 **Course Objectives** To examine the use of low-cost, long term monitoring systems to keep civil infrastructure under 1 constant surveillance, ensuring structural integrity. 2 To develop sustainable maintenance and rehabilitation schemes for structures. To assess the civil infrastructure using structural health monitoring systems after disaster. 3 Course Outcomes (CO) with Bloom's Taxonomy Level At the end of the course, the students will be able to, **Demonstrate** the knowledge of SHM for various components of structures. CO<sub>1</sub> Applying CO<sub>2</sub> **Evaluate** various techniques for SHM of structures Evaluating **Design** various SHM techniques for various structures. CO<sub>3</sub> Creating Module **Module Contents Hours Introduction to Structural Health Monitoring (SHM)** Definition & motivation for SHM, SHM - a way for smart materials and structures, SHM and bio mimetic - analog between the nervous system of a 7 Ι man and a structure with SHM, SHM as a part of system management, Passive and Active SHM, NDE, SHM and NDECS, basic components of SHM, materials for sensor design. **Application of SHM systems** Introduction to capacitive methods, capacitive probe for cover concrete, SHM 7 II of a bridge, applications for external post tensioned cables, monitoring historical buildings. **Non Destructive Testing of Concrete Structures** Introduction to NDT - Situations and contexts, where NDT is needed, classification of NDT procedures, visual Inspection, half-Cell electrical Ш 7 potential methods, Schmidt Rebound Hammer Test, resistivity measurement, electromagnetic methods, radiographic Testing, ultrasonic testing, Infra Red thermography, ground penetrating radar, radio isotope gauges, other methods. **Condition Survey & NDE of Concrete Structure** Definition and objective of Condition survey, stages of condition survey (Preliminary, Planning, Inspection and Testing stages), possible defects in IV concrete structures, quality control of concrete structures - Definition and 6 need, Quality control applications in concrete structures, NDT as an option for Non-Destructive Evaluation (NDE) of Concrete structures, case studies of a few NDT procedures on concrete structures. **Rehabilitation and Retrofitting of Concrete Structure** Repair rehabilitation & retrofitting of structures, damage assessment of V 6 concrete structures, Materials and methods for repairs and rehabilitation, modeling of repaired composite structure, structural analysis and design -

	Importance ofre-analysis, execution of rehabilitation strategy, Case studies.							
VI	Damage Detection of Composite Structures Introduction to composites and their applications in structural Industry.							
	Textbooks							
1	Daniel Balageas Claus - Peter Fritzenami Alfredo Guemes Structural Health							
2	Guide Book on Non-destructive Testing of Concrete Structures, Training course series No.17, International Atomic Energy Agency, Vienna, 2002.							
	References							
1	Hand book on "Repair and Rehabilitation of RCC Buildings", Published by Director General CPWD, Govt. of India, 2002.							
2	Hand Book on Saismic Patrofitting of Ruildings Published by CPWD & Indian Ruilding							
Useful Links								
1								
2								
3								
4								

	CO-PO Mapping													
	Programme Outcomes (PO)									PSO				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
CO1	3			3										2
CO2	2			2										2
CO3	2			2										2

The strength of mapping is to be written as 1: Low, 2: Medium, 3: High

Each CO of the course must map to at least one PO.

#### Assessment

The assessment is based on MSE, ISE, and ESE.

MSE shall be typically on modules 1 to 3.

ISE shall be taken throughout the semester in the form of a teacher's assessment. Mode of assessment can be field visits, assignments, etc., and is expected to map at least one higher-order PO.

ESE shall be on all modules with around 40% weightage on modules 1 to 3 and 60% weightage on modules 4 to 6.

# Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli

(Government Aided Autonomous Institute)

#### AY 2024-25

Programme	B.Tech. All Branches
Class, Semester	Final Year B. Tech., Sem VII

**Course Code** 6OE492

**Course Name** Human Relations at Work

**Desired Requisites:** 

Teaching S	cheme	Examination Scheme (Marks)							
Lecture	03 Hrs/week	MSE	ISE	ESE	Total				
Tutorial 00 Hrs/week		30	20	50	100				
		Credits: 03							

#### **Course Objectives**

These objectives aim to equip students with the knowledge and skills necessary to navigate interpersonal relationships and dynamics effectively within the workplace.

- To enable the students with an understanding about the very importance of human relations, its relationship with self and the processes involved in interaction with people at work.
- To provide relevant knowledge to address human relations at work by exposure to personal growth and 2 challenges at work.
- To infuse the ability to positively consider other's views and to work effectively with others in team and to 3 support a shared purpose or goal.
- Explore the importance of trust and ethical behaviour in building successful work relationships. 4
- Recognize and appreciate diversity in the workplace, and learn to leverage it for increased creativity and 5 productivity.

# Course Outcomes (CO) with Bloom's Taxonomy Level

Upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to

СО	Course Outcome Statement/s	Bloom's Taxonomy Level	Bloom's Taxonomy Descriptor
CO1	Sense a comprehensive understanding of the principles of human relations.	II	Understanding
CO2	Recall different forms of communication (verbal, non-verbal, written) and their importance in workplace interactions.	I	Remembering
CO3	Developing good work habits, value workload, understanding the changing roles of men and women in the society.	Applying	
CO4	Demonstrate ethical behaviour, treat other team members respectfully, uphold personal values, foster team work and understand its significance in decision-making and various societal contexts.	III	Applying

Module	Module Contents	Hours
	Human Relations and Personal Growth	
T	Understanding Human Relations, Managing Yourself and Human Relations, Attitude,	7
1	Self-Esteem, Self-Confidence, Self-Motivation, Emotional Intelligence, Happiness,	/
	Values and Ethics,	
	Challenges in Human Relations	
	Dealing effectively with People, Communication in the Workplace, Specialized tactics	
II	for getting along with others in the workplace, Diversity and Cross-Cultural	7
	Competence. Managing or Resolving Conflict and Dealing with Difficult People, A	
	Life Plan for Effective Human Relations.	
	Teamwork	
III	Definition, Importance and Benefits of teamwork, promoting effective teamwork at	7
	workplace, Becoming an effective leader, Motivating Others.	
IV	Personal Strategies for improving Human Relations	4

Course Contents Final. Year. B. Tech, 2024-25

	Staying Physically Healthy: Yoga, Pranayama and Exercise, Improving Interpersonal						
	Relations, Achieving Emotional Balance in a chaotic world, Finding Positive Energy.						
V	Individual Career Management Staying psychologically healthy, Managing Stress and Personal Problems, Meditation, Developing Career Thrust, Getting Ahead in Your Career, Learning and Developing Individual Strategies, Environmental Awareness, Career Goals, Strategies, Appraisal, Individual Career Management	7					
	Measures for Successful Human Relations						
VI	Developing Good Work Habits. Responding and managing to work related stress, Valuing work load, The changing roles of men and women, Sexual harassment of women at workplace, Laws and penalties concerning the harassment of women in the workplace. Respect to employees (men, women and transgender).	7					
	Textbooks						
1	Dubrien, A. J. (2018). Human Relations for Career and Personal Success: Concepts, Applications and Skills, 11 <sup>th</sup> edition. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson.						
2	Barry Reece and Monique Reece (2016). Effective Human Relations: A Guide to People at Work. 13th						
3	Lowell H. Lamberton and Leslie Minor-Evans (2020). Human Relations: Strategies for Success, 6 <sup>th</sup> edition, McGraw-Hill Education.						
	References	N					
1	Greenberg, J. S. (2017). Comprehensive stress management 14 <sup>th</sup> edition. New York: McC	jraw Hill.					
2	Udai, Y. (2015). Yogasan aur Pranayam. New Delhi: N.S. Publications.  Brian Luke Seaward, (2017). Managing Stress: Principles and Strategies for Health and Well-Being, 9 <sup>th</sup>						
3	dedition, Jones & Bartlett Learning.						
	Useful Links						
1	https://hbr.org/topic/subject/organizational-culture						
2	https://www.apa.org/topics/healthy-workplaces						
3	https://www.mindtools.com/caiprxt/team-management						
4	https://www.verywellmind.com/how-to-deal-with-stress-at-work-3145273						

	CO-PO Mapping													
		Programme Outcomes (PO)										P	PSO	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
CO1									2					
CO2										3				
CO3									3		2			
CO4								3	3					

#### Assessment

The assessment is based on MSE, ISE and ESE. MSE shall be typically on modules 1 to 3. ISE shall be taken throughout the semester in the form of teacher's assessment. Mode of assessment can be Orals, assignments, group discussions etc. and is expected to map at least one higher order PO. ESE shall be on all modules with around 40% weightage on modules 1 to 3 and 60% weightage on modules 4 to 6. For passing a theory course, Min. 40% marks in (MSE+ISE+ESE) are needed and Min. 40% marks in ESE are needed. (ESE shall be a separate head of passing)

Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli (Government Aided Autonomous Institute)							
	AY 2025-26						
COURSE INFORMATIOM							
PROGRAMM	B Tech. (All Branches)						
CLASS SEMISTER	Fourth Year B.Tech, Sem viii						
COURSE CODE	6HS403						
COURSE NAME	Engineering Economics & Financial Management						
DESIRED REQUISITES	Basic knowledge of mathematics economics and Finance						

TEACHING S	СНЕМЕ	EXAMINATION SCHEME (MARKS)							
Lecture 3 Hrs		MSE	ISE	ESE	Total				
Tutorials	0 Hrs/week	30	20	50	100				
Credits:3	•		1	•	-				

	Course Objectives							
1	To introduce engineers to the fundamentals of financial management and decision-							
	making.							
2	To equip students with tools for capital management cost analysis, and financial							
	planning.							
3	To develop analytical skills for evaluating engineering projects from a financial							
	perspective							

	Course Outcomes with Bloom's Taxonomy Level									
	(At the end of the course, the students will be able to)									
C01	Explaining fundamental concepts demonstrates comprehension.									
CO2	Using techniques like NPV, IRR, and Payback Period shows practical application									
CO3	Interpreting financial statements and ratios requires critical thinking.									
CO4	Assessing financing options and their impact demonstrates higher-level thinking	g.								
CO5	Designing a financial plan showcases creative problem-solving.									
Module	Module Contents									
1	Introduction to Financial Management (4 hours)  Nature, scope and importance of financial management  Role of finance in engineering and technology organizations  Goals of financial management: Profit vs. Wealth Maximization	6								

_								
2	Financial Statements and Analysis (6 hours)							
	Overview of financial statements: Balance Sheet, Income							
	Statement, Cash Flow Statement							
	☐ Interpretation and analysis using key financial ratios:							
	☐ Liquidity ratios							
	□ Profitability ratios							
	☐ Efficiency ratios							
	☐ Leverage ratios							
	☐ DuPont Analysis							
3	Time Value of Money (6 hours)							
	☐ Concept and importance	6						
	☐ Present and future value computations							
	☐ Annuities and perpetuities							
	☐ Applications in project evaluation and engineering economics							
4	Working Capital Management (5 hours)							
	☐ Components of working capital							
	Operating cycle and cash conversion cycle							
	Management of inventory, receivables, and payables							
	☐ Cash and liquidity management							
5	Financing and Dividend Decisions (5 hours)	6						
	Sources of finance: Equity, Debt, Hybrid Instruments							
	Financial planning and capital raising							
	☐ Dividend policy theories and practices							
	☐ Factors affecting dividend decisions							
6	Financial Risk Management and Engineering Applications (5 hours)	6						
	☐ Financial risks in engineering projects							
	☐ Hedging instruments: Forwards, Futures, Options (introductory)							
	Budgeting and cost control in engineering projects							
	Case studies of financial decisions in engineering firms							
		<u> </u>						

	References
1	Principles of Corporate Finance" by Richard Brealey and Stewart Myers
2	Engineering Economy" by Leland Blank and Anthony Tarquin
3	Financial Management: Theory and Practice" by Prasanna Chandra
4	Fundamentals of Financial Management" by Eugene F. Brigham and Joel F. Houston

	Useful Links
1	https://www.vaia.com/en-us/explanations/engineering/professional-
	engineering/finance-in-engineering/
2	https://corporatefinanceinstitute.com/resources/financial-modeling/financial-
	engineering/
3	https://ecornell.cornell.edu/certificates/engineering/finance-for-engineers/
4	https://ecornell.cornell.edu/certificates/financial-management/financial-management/

					со	-PO Ma	apping							
•			Programme Outcomes(PO)										PS	0
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
CO1	1													
CO2		3												
C03			3	2										
CO4		i	i		2								1	1

#### Assessment

The assessment is based on MSE, ISE, and ESE.

MSE shall be typically on module 1 to 3.

ISE shall be taken throughout the semester in the form of teacher's assessment. Mode of the assessment can field visit, assignment etc. And is expected to map at least one higher order PO. ESE shall be on all modules with around 40% weightage on module 1 to 3 and 60%weightage on module 4 to 6.